

X10

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# STATE OF THE UNION

„Java and C# made concurrent and distributed programming accessible to application developers.“

by [Srinivas Aravamudan](#) and [Martin Kleppmann](#)

# PROBLEM

present	frequency	time
future	parallelism	space

# PROMISE

By 2010, the project aims to deliver new adaptable, scalable systems that will provide a 10x improvement in development productivity for parallel applications.

development productivity for parallel applications.

# DESIGN RATIONALE

- safety ✓
- analyzability ✓
- flexibility ✓
- scalability

# CONCEPTS

- partitioned global address space
- places
- activities
- array sub-language

# WHAT I KNOW

X10 concept	GCD concept
async	dispatch_async
finish async	dispatch_sync
foreach	dispatch_apply
clocks	dispatch_barrier_sync/async
atomic blocks	serial queues
array regions	(dispatch_data_t) it's more like C++AMP's array_view
places	—

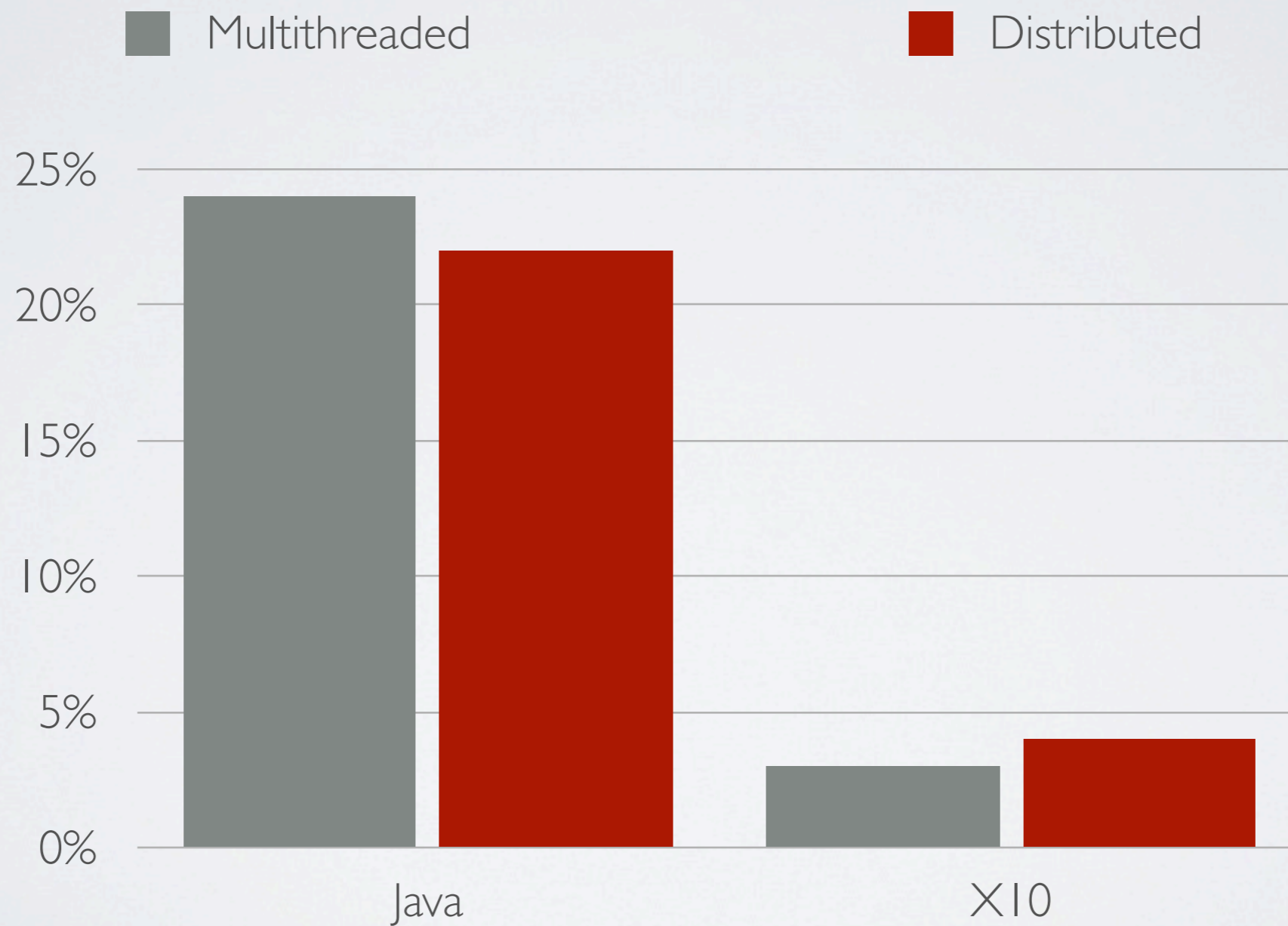
# PLACES

Each mutable location and each activity is associated with exactly one place, and places do not overlap.

Thus a place serves as a coherence boundary.



# EVALUATION



# DISCUSSION

- unintuitive `finish`-semantics  
(see also recursive definition of global termination)
- I did not get the thing with `final`.
- exceptions are a pain with parallel execution  
(hence GCD ignores them)
- other than activities, places are pretty rigid;  
How do you program hardware-independent?